Language and Motor Speech Disorders in Adults

Third Edition

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Production Credits

Publisher: William Brottmiller Acquisitions Editor: Katey Birtcher Editorial Assistant: Teresa Reilly Associate Production Editor: Jill Morton Marketing Manager: Grace Richards Manufacturing and Inventory

Control Supervisor: Amy Bacus

Composition: Cenveo Publisher Services Cover Design: Scott Moden Cover Image: © Andrea Danti/ShutterStock, Inc. Printing and Binding: Malloy Incorporated Cover Printing: Malloy Incorporated

To order this product, use ISBN: 978-1-4496-5267-8

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Halpern, Harvey.

Language and motor speech disorders in adults / by Harvey Halpern and Robert Goldfarb.—3rd ed. p.; cm.

Rev. ed. of: Language and motor speech disorder in adults / Harvey Halpern. 2nd ed. c2000.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-0-7637-7473-8—ISBN 0-7637-7473-1

I. Goldfarb, Robert (Robert M.) II. Halpern, Harvey. Language and motor speech disorder in adults. III. Title.

[DNLM: 1. Language Disorders—diagnosis. 2. Adult. 3. Speech Disorders—diagnosis. WL 340.2]

616.85'5075-dc23

2011046405

6048

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This introductory book provides an overview of the major neurogenically caused communication disorders in adults. Chapter 1 gives some definitions used in speech, language, and cognition, and introduces the seven major disorders. Chapter 2 reviews the neural basis of communication and touches upon the communication impairment that results from damage to the neural system. Chapter 3 contains a discussion of the language disorder associated with adult aphasia. Chapter 4 addresses the communication disorders associated with right hemisphere damage. Chapter 5 deals with the communication disorders associated with traumatic brain injury. Chapter 6 presents the communication disorders associated with schizophrenia. Chapter 8 describes the motor speech disorders associated with dysarthria. Chapter 9 provides a discussion of the motor speech disorders associated with apraxia of speech.

Throughout the book, some professional terms are written in italics. These are defined and explained in a glossary which follows the chapters. Two appendices refer to a computerized version of Time-Altered Word Association Tests (TAWAT), which is based on our research over the past three decades. The online, interactive program permits responses to be entered, analyzed, printed, and emailed. Appendix A provides navigation instructions and a link to a website where the test is available for any device that has Internet access. Appendix B contains the manual for TAWAT, including theory, development, administration, and scoring. Included with this book is an access code to the website including TAWAT. Access can also be purchased separately.

We are daunted by the combined numbers we have accumulated: 100 years of university teaching and clinical practice; 50,000 therapy sessions provided to adults with neurogenic communication disorders; 10,000 undergraduate, masters, and doctoral students taught; 50 doctoral dissertations supervised as chair or committee member. It may seem glib to say that we have learned more from these individuals than we have taught them, but we are convinced that that is the case. We are grateful to them, as we are to our colleagues who reviewed earlier versions of this manuscript, to the remarkable professionals who guided us at Jones & Bartlett Learning, and, of course, to our families.

Harvey Halpern acknowledges the late Dr. Fred Darley, Professor Emeritus, Mayo Foundation, for expanding his view of neurogenic communication disorders in adults, and all his colleagues, students, and patients for providing the arena in which he learned a great deal of the subject matter.

Robert Goldfarb would like to thank Jacob Davidson for his assistance in writing the computer code for TAWAT.

Harvey Halpern is dedicating this book to Paula, Matthew, Lizzy, Kenny, Andrea, David, Annabelle, Juliet, Georgie, Maddy, Jake, and Abby. Robert Goldfarb's dedication goes to Shelley, Elizabeth, and Matt.

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