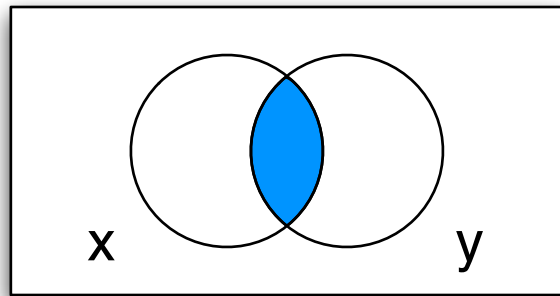
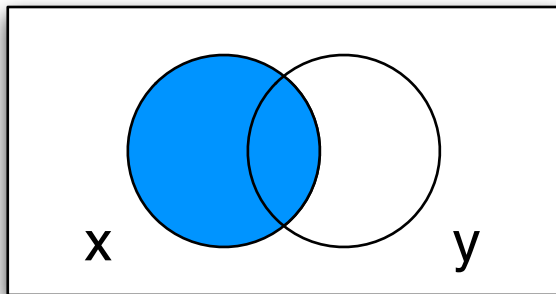


(a) x



(b) $x \cdot y$



(c) $x + x \cdot y$