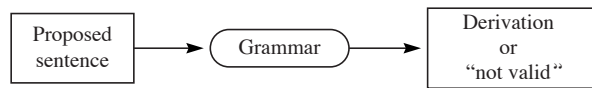


(a) Deriving a valid sentence.



(b) The parsing problem.