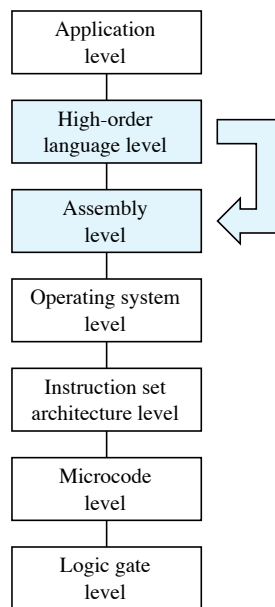


**(a)** Translation directly to machine language.



**(b)** Translation to assembly language.