



## 208 CHAPTER 6 Simulation Modeling

**Note**: Below we describe how to create the relative frequency histogram with the graph of the density function in Excel 2010. These directions replace those on pages 191 and 192 of the text.

Next we will create the rlative frequency histogram. Follow these steps:

- 1. In the **Insert** ribbon, select the **Column** chart. Select the first type under **2-D column** (do not select any data yet).
- 2. Right-click on the blank chart and select **Select Data...** Click the **Add** button. For the **Series values** select the range **E5:E14**. Press **OK**.
- 3. Under Horizontal (Category) Axis Labels), press Edit. For the Axis label range, select the range C5:C14. Press OK twice.
- 4. Right-click on one of the bars in the graph and select **Format Data Series**. Set the **Gap Width** to 0%. Change the **Fill** color and **Border Color** to resemble that in Figure 6.36.

To graph  $y = (Bin Width) \cdot f(x)$  on top of the histogram, follow these steps:

- 1. Right-click on the histogram and select **Select Data...**
- 2. Under Legend Entries (Series), select Add.
- 3. For the Series values, select the range F5:F14. Press OK.
- 4. Press **OK** again. (**Note**: Do not change anything under **Horizontal** (**Category**) **Axis Labels**).
- 5. On the chart, right-click on one of the new columns (corresponding to Series 2) and select Change Chart Series Type... Choose the type XY (Scatter) and select the third sub-type (called Scatter with Smooth Lines). Press OK.
- **6.** Your chart should resemble Figure 6.40.



